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ABSTRACT

This bibliography provides an accessible source to social science research in leisure, recreation, and sports. Topical areas covered include: (1) bibliographic sources on leisure and recreation; (2) philosophical issues in leisure; (3) theories of leisure and recreation; (4) methods in leisure and recreation research; (5) evaluation of leisure and recreation programs; (6) management and planning for leisure; (7) profiles of leisure and recreation behavior; (8) resource-based outdoor recreation; (9) leisure, recreation, and the environment; (10) the economics of recreation and leisure; (11) commercial and private recreation activities; (12) recreational travel; (13) urban recreation; (14) leisure and recreation places; (15) leisure values and attitudes; (16) social class, work, and leisure; (17) sports; and (18) demand analysis and prediction. (JD)

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A SOCIAL SCIENCE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF LEISURE AND RECREATION RESEARCH

Rabel J. Burdge
Roseann Hogan
Cindy P. Srihakim
Joseph F. Donnermeyer

Department of Sociology
University of Kentucky
College of Agriculture
Agricultural Experiment Station
Lexington, Kentucky

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

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INTRODUCTION

Research on leisure and recreation has recently experienced a rapid expansion as evidenced by a proliferation of literature available in recent years from library indexes and abstracts. As an area of study begins to mature, it must be attentive to the scope of its development: what problems are being ignored and what areas are attracting excessive research activity. Bibliographic control and indexing are a crucial means to attain an overview of leisure and recreation and to enable researchers to build upon previous scientific work. This is especially applicable because of the interdisciplinary nature of leisure and recreation research. The diversity is readily apparent in that findings come from such diverse fields as the academics in the university, agriculture, economics, engineers, conservation advocates, municipal officials, federal administrative officials, and forestry and conservation researchers.

Due to the lack of a recreation leisure index or abstract, the loss of potentially insightful contributions to the study of leisure is unfortunately possible. Much of the literature is fugitive and is often scattered over several different colleges and university libraries. The accumulation of knowledge as represented in bibliographies is a rudimentary principle of science and is no less important in an applied area.

This bibliography is an attempt to provide an accessible source to social science research in leisure, recreation, and to some extent, sports. While the primary purpose was enumeration, this effort may also suggest areas needing further study. In addition, the commonlities of research findings from this diverse group involved in leisure research will be indicative of what areas are receiving attention today.

Much of the materials included here is not normally available in one location. The approach is a unique one, but one which is reflective of the interdisciplinary nature of the area of recreation and leisure. The social scientists and the practitioners in the field have been making valuable contributions to our knowledge which must be shared to be maximally beneficial.

For the introductory student, this bibliography will serve as a guide to what has been done and what needs to be done. For the professional person working in leisure, the sections on methodology, management, and evaluation, may be especially pertinent. The academic interested in theory building may find stimulating ideas and controversies to pursue in those sections of the bibliography. In summary, the audience to which this bibliography is directed covers a wide range of students of leisure in many different positions and settings.

The Form of the Bibliography

There were two major criteria used in selecting sources. First, material was incorporated only if it dealt directly with research topics pertinent to the social sciences. Sociological and behavioral perspectives, along with methodology, were critical categores where as many references were included as possible. Second, empirical research findings were stressed. Items dealing with philosophical issues received a limited inclusion. The goal here was to begin building a primary source bibliography. In this same vein, educational books on teaching recreation, recreation leadership and therapeutic recreation were not included.

Unpublished papers and theses have been listed because many of them are quality works which make aaluable contributions to our knowledge. These sources are identified as fully as possible and, in some instances, citations are given when papers have appeared in more than one place. In addition, some unpublished studies can be obtained from:

National Technical Information Service
Springfield, Virginia 22151

The publication number, included in the citation, must be referenced when ordering. The average price of documents is approximately $3.00. Both microfilm and paper copies are available.

Only English language works were included. Works published prior to 1955 were omitted.

A majority of the references came from the abstracts listed below. Abstracts were read to determine whether the research was suitable for inclusion. Otherwise, the literature was not reviewed in its entirety for quality. The personal collection of reference material of Rabel J. Burdge was also used in compiling the bibliography. These materials were examined before inclusion. The bibliography is purported to be selective rather than comprehensive.

The abstracts and indexes searched were from 1955 to the latest material available with one exception: the Soil and Water Conservation abstracts were searched only as far back as 1967. In almost all cases, it was necessary to look up references under several headings: leisure, recreation, recreational places, play, parks, sports, and forest recreation. In addition to the abstracts, other library sources were used: the card catalog and books listed in the Bibliographic Index as containing over fifty references were also examined for additional

pertinent material. A complete listing of sources searched follows:

Agricultural Index of Literature
Bibliographic Index: A Cumulative Bibliography
Economic Abstracts
Index of Economic Articles
International Sociological Abstracts
International Review of Sport Sociology
Journal of Leisure Research
Journal of Soil and Water Conservation
Science Information Exchange Services (Smithsonian Institute)
Social Geography Abstracts
Sociological Abstracts
Soil and Water Conservation Abstracts
United States Department of Agriculture Bibliography of Agriculture
Water Resources Research Abstracts

TOPICAL AREAS

1. Bibliographies and Bibliographic Sources on Leisure and Recreation
2. Philosophical Issues in Leisure
3. Theories of Leisure and Recreation
4. Methods in Leisure and Recreation Research
5. Evaluation of Leisure and Recreation Programs
6. Management and Planning for Leisure
7. Profiles of Leisure and Recreation Behavior
8. Resource-Based Outdoor Recreation
9. Leisure, Recreation and the Environment
10. The Economics of Recreation and Leisure
11. Commercial and Private Recreation Activities
12. Recreational Travel
13. Urban Recreation
14. Leisure and Recreation Places
15. Leisure Values and Attitudes
16. Social Class, Work, and Leisure
17. Sports
18. Demand Analysis and Prediction

1. Bibliographies and Bibliographic Sources on Leisure and Recreation

Most of the sources here come from the Bibliographic Index and the personal collection of Rabel J. Burdge. A few educational and health references are included because they contain a great number of sources which are relevant to a social science perspective of leisure.

American Association for Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, Research Council. Annual Completed Research in Health, Physical Education, and Recreation. Alfred A. Hubbard and Raymond A. Weiers (eds.). Washington, D. C.

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International Committee for Social Science Information and Documentation. 1971. International Bibliography of Sociology, Vol. XXI, Section on Leisure. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company. pp. 144-146.

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National Recreation and Park Association. 1974. Publications on Parks, Recreation, and Leisure. Arlington, Virginia: National Recreation and Park Association. (published annually).

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Van Doren, Carlton and Stephen L. Smith. 1972. Listings of Dissertations and Theses in Leisure and Recreation. Journal of Leisure Research (Fall): 366-377.

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Wolfe, R. I. 1964. Perspective on Outdoor Recreation: A Bibliographical Survey. Geographical Review 54 (April): 203-238.

2. Philosophical Issues in Leisure

As previously stated, references in this category have been kept to a bare minimum. However, it was included in order to give the reader a basic grasp of some of the broad ethical and futuristic perspectives being debated in the field.

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O'Leary, James F. 1973. SKOLE and Plato's Work Ethic. Journal of Leisure Research 5 (Spring): 49-55.

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Wilensky, H. L. 1961. The Uneven Distribution of Leisure: The Impact of Economic Growth on "Free Time". Social Problems 9 (1): 32-56.

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Wolf, W. 1970. Dealing Constructively with Our increased Leisure Time. American Journal of Psychotherapy 24 (3): 440-449.

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7. Profiles of Leisure and Recreation Behavior

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9. Leisure Recreation and the Environment

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16. Social Class, Work, and Leisure

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17. Sports

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